



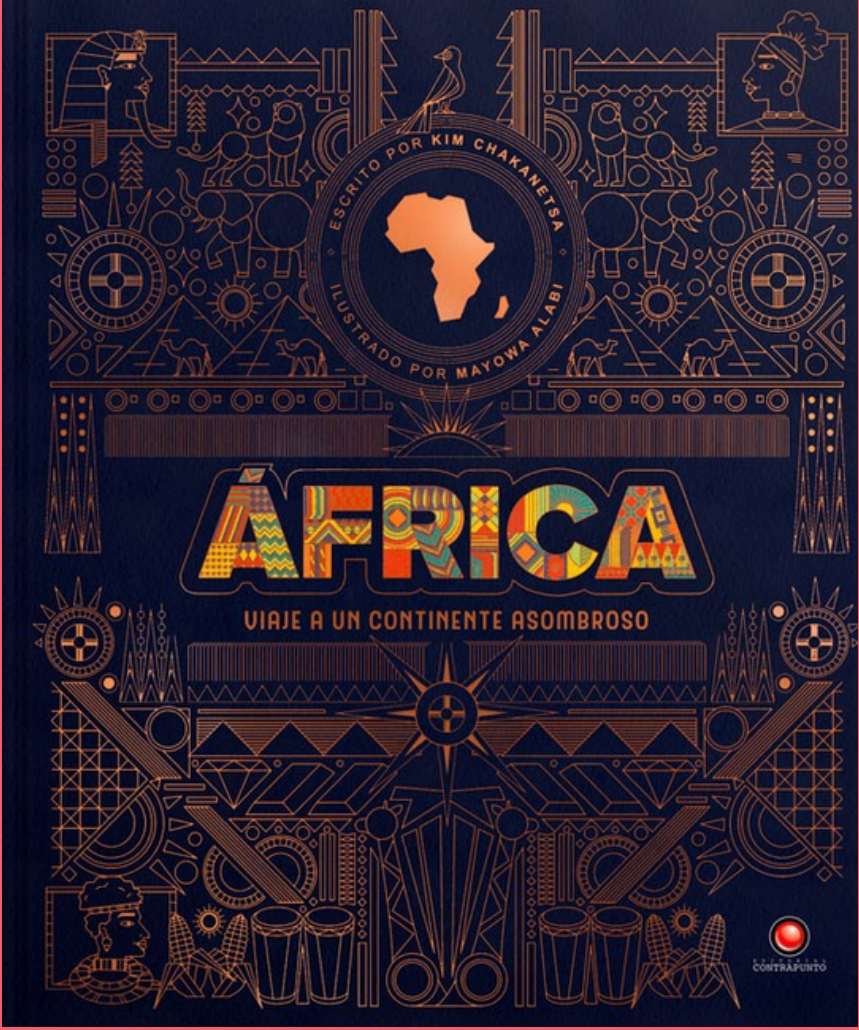
Galaxy S20 FE 5G











Galaxy S20 FE 5G